

**9.—Value and Volume of Wood Cut in Woods Operations, by Province and Product, 1961 and 1962—concluded**

Product	1961			1962		
	Quantity Reported or Estimated	Equivalent Volume of Merchantable Wood <sup>1</sup>	Total Value <sup>2</sup>	Quantity Reported or Estimated	Equivalent Volume of Merchantable Wood <sup>1</sup>	Total Value <sup>2</sup>
Product		M cu. ft.	\$'000		M cu. ft.	\$'000
Logs and bolts..... M ft. b.m.	8,800,339	1,684,991	404,016	9,934,202	1,894,740	476,513
Pulpwood..... cord	15,474,266	1,315,314	369,663	14,624,151	1,243,052	343,443
Fuelwood..... "	2,993,845	239,508	36,249	2,816,193	225,296	29,207
Poles and piling..... No.	1,654,709	24,820	17,145	1,725,813	25,887	18,153
Round mining timber..... cord	77,394	6,578	1,463	67,479	5,716	1,584
Fence posts..... No.	10,453,678	12,545	3,368	13,481,772	16,178	4,479
Hewn ties..... "	27,205	136	36	850	5	2
Fence rails..... "	769,345	770	255	894,063	894	312
Wood for charcoal..... cord	38,750	3,100	494	39,500	3,160	470
Miscellaneous roundwood..... cu. ft.	...	15,527	6,497	...	16,874	6,353
Other products <sup>3</sup> .....	...	...	6,849	...	...	7,298
<b>Totals.....</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>3,303,259</b>	<b>846,035</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>3,431,802</b>	<b>887,814</b>

<sup>1</sup> See footnote <sup>2</sup>, Table 8.  
see text on p. 517.

<sup>2</sup> Includes value of forest products other than wood, and transportation costs;  
<sup>3</sup> Chiefly Christmas trees but also includes balsam gum, casacara bark, etc.

**10.—Principal Statistics of Woods Operations, 1958-62**

Year	Employees	Salaries and Wages	Cost of Materials	Net value of Production	Gross Value of Production
	(man-years)	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000	\$'000
1958.....	67,327	338,284	68,595	570,016	638,611
1959.....	82,551	347,406	57,004	658,712	715,716
1960.....	86,539	374,731	72,923	733,566	806,488
1961 <sup>1</sup> .....	94,681	422,374	137,576	708,459	846,035 <sup>2</sup>
1962 <sup>1</sup> .....	85,280	398,575	140,900	746,914	887,814 <sup>2</sup>

<sup>1</sup> Includes employees engaged in transportation costs; see text on p. 517.

<sup>2</sup> Includes transportation costs;

**Subsection 2.—Sawmills and Shingle Mills**

The sawmill industry includes sawmills, tie, lath, stave, heading and hoop mills. Several other industries also produce lumber and, for this reason, the total lumber production in Canada (9,829,380 M ft. b.m. in 1962) is higher than the lumber production of the sawmill industry (8,505,977 M ft. b.m. in 1962). Lumber is by far the most important single product of the sawmills, in both quantity and value, and Table 11 gives the production and shipments of lumber in addition to the value of all sawmill products shipped in each province in 1962. The quantity and value of lumber shipments by species is shown in Table 12. It may be noted that the quantities of lumber produced are much higher than the quantities shipped; this is mainly due to the fact that a considerable volume of lumber is custom sawn by mills (classified in the sawmill industry) for the account of planing mills (classified in the sash, door and planing mill industry), or for wholesalers and dealers who report the corresponding shipments.

The shingle mills are treated as a separate industry; 1962 shipments of shingles and shakes by establishments classified in this industry are given in Table 13.